



2026 PARA NATIONAL TEAM SELECTION PROCEDURES

*2026 World Rowing Championships
August 23 - August 30, 2026
Amsterdam, Netherlands*





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Eligibility Requirements

The USRowing World Rowing Championships selection process is open to all athletes who meet all the following criteria. Athletes must comply with these criteria through the date of the completion of the World Rowing Championships:

- Athlete must be Championship Member of USRowing and be in good financial and other standing with USRowing.
- Athlete must have current Safe Sport training.
- Athlete over the age of 18 must complete and pass a background check or have a valid background check on file upon invitation to selection camp or nomination to the team.
- Athlete must complete and submit a 12 Lead ECG that is signed by a doctor or have a valid submission on file upon invitation to selection camp or nomination to the team.
- Athlete must meet eligibility rules to compete for the United States under IOC, USOPC and World Rowing governance.
- Athlete must hold United States citizenship at the time of selection. Athlete must hold a valid passport that meets the travel requirements of the nation hosting the World Rowing Championships.
- Athlete must abide by the 2026 Senior National Team Selection Procedures and the USRowing Code of Conduct, Bylaws, Rules of Rowing, and other USRowing rules, requirements, and regulations.
- Athlete must have a US or World Rowing Sport Class classification with status of Review or Confirmed prior to participation in Para National Team Trials and/or Paralympic Events Selection Camp.
- Athlete must have read and sign a copy of the 2026 [Athlete, Coaches, and Staff Agreement \(Appendix G\)](#).



Anti-Doping

All athletes participating in selection for the United States National Team must be in compliance with WADA (World Anti-Doping Agency), United States Anti-Doping Agency (USADA), IOC, USOPC, World Rowing and USRowing rules, decisions, policies, and procedures relating to banned substances, including but not limited to obtaining and maintaining current therapeutic use exemptions as needed. USRowing may implement additional eligibility requirements related to banned substances as necessary in order to maintain compliance with WADA, USADA, IOC, USOPC, World Rowing and USRowing rules, policies, and procedures; any such additional requirements will be incorporated herein and published as soon as practicable.

Athletes who violate WADA, USADA, IOC, USOPC, World Rowing, or USRowing rules, decisions, policies, or procedures relating to banned substances will be subject to penalties as established by the respective organization. Athletes are responsible for checking any medication they are taking and making sure the medication is not on the banned list. A complete guide to banned substances is available on the USADA's website:

<https://www.usada.org>.



Important Dates

Fall Speed Orders

November 14-16, 2025

West Windsor, NJ

Spring Speed Orders

May 1-3, 2026

West Windsor, NJ

World Cup II

June 12-14, 2026

Location TBD

World Cup III

June 26-28, 2026

Lucerne, Switzerland

Summer Speed Orders / World Rowing Championships Trials PR1 M1x, PR1 W1x, PR2 Mix2x

July 3-5, 2026

West Windsor, NJ

Paralympic Events PR3 Selection Camp

July 6-26, 2026

Boston, MA

World Rowing Championships

August 23-30, 2026

Amsterdam, Netherlands



USRowing Competitive Standard Times (CST)

The purpose of the selection procedures is to select qualified athletes and crews to represent the United States at the World Rowing Championships. In order to ensure that all selected crews meet the level to be representatives of our country, minimum time standards are part of the selection procedures.

Rowing has no official world records. For the Elite level, World Rowing registers World Best Times during all World Rowing events (World Cups, Continental and World Championships, Olympics). These times are not called 'records' because of the variations rowers experience in wind, water temperatures and flow.

<i>Event</i>	<i>World Best Time - Elite Para</i>	
PR3 Mix 4+	2024	6:43.60
PR3 Mix 2x	2025	6:57.41
PR2 Mix 2x	2024	7:56.92
PR1 M1x	2025	8:40.38
PR1 W1x	2023	9:47.83
PR3 M2-	2022	6:52.08
PR3 W2-	2018	7:39.30
PR2 M1x	2022	8:20.61
PR2 W1x	2022	9:14.65

World Best Times are helpful for developing standards. In order to determine fair and comparable standards across the events there are more criteria to take into consideration. The USRowing Competitive Standard Times (CST) for the Elite events are developed based upon three elements:

- Registered World Best Times;
- Theoretical calculation of the relative speed for each event based on the assumed power and weight of the World Class athletes and the drag of the boat;
- Statistical analysis of historical data of Paralympics, World Rowing Championships and World Cups since 2017: average winning times, relative time per event in relation to the PR3 Mixed 4+, spread in finals, trend per event over the last Olympic cycle.

Para races are held over 2000m only since 2017. Furthermore, some boat classes are relatively new and/or have seen only limited entries. Therefore, the Para dataset is very limited and calculations for other categories are used to verify the relationship of the



standards for the different events.

<i>Event</i>	<i>USA Elite CST</i>	<i>% PR3 Mix 4+</i>
PR3 Mix 4+	6:45	100.0%
PR3 Mix 2x	7:00	96.7%
PR2 Mix 2x	8:00	84.6%
PR1 M 1x	8:45	77.6%
PR1 W 1x	9:55	68.7%



Selection Procedures

As outlined below, selection to the 2026 World Rowing Championships Team will be made in one of two methods:

Paralympic Events Selection Camp

PR3 Mix4+, PR3 Mix2x

World Rowing Championships Trials

PR1 M1x, PR1 W1x, PR2 Mix2x

2026 NATIONAL TEAM ANNOUNCEMENT

USRowing will announce the 2026 Senior National Team no later than seven days after the final selection event.



Paralympic Events Selection Camp

SELECTION PROCESS PARALYMPIC EVENTS SELECTION CAMP

PR3 Mix4+, PR3 Mix2x

PARALYMPIC EVENTS SELECTION CAMP

- A. There will be approximately sixteen athletes (including coxswains) invited to the selection camp.
- B. The objective of the camp is to select the PR3 boats and crews for the 2026 World Rowing Championships. Boats will be prioritized based upon competitive level in relation to the international competition.
- C. Athletes who want to be considered for the selection camp must submit at least one 6,000m erg test and at least one 2,000m erg test on the [USRowing website](https://www.usrowing.org) before May 1, 2026, and must participate in the Spring Speed Orders (May 1-3, 2026, West Windsor, NJ). If an athlete is unable to fulfill one of these requirements because of injury or illness, the athlete needs to receive medical clearance from the appropriate member of the USRowing Medical Committee.
- D. Additional collegiate athletes who are unable to attend the Spring Speed Orders and want to be considered for the camp must participate in Summer Speed Orders.
- E. The winning boats of the Spring and Summer Speed Orders in the PR3 1x and PR3 2- earn automatic invitations. The remainder of the athletes will be invited upon discretion of the Chief High Performance Officer. The following criteria will be used when deciding discretionary invitations (listed in no particular order):
 - a. Performance in 2025 and 2026 National Team Testing, Speed Orders and Trials;
 - b. Performance in 2025 and 2026 international competition;
 - c. Coach's recommendation.
- F. Coxswains will be invited based upon recommendation of the Coxswains Panel. The Coxswains Panel consists of retired Senior National Team coxswains, representatives of Athlete Counsel and High Performance Committee, and the Lead Coaches for the camp. Candidates should send their application with motivation, CV and voice recording to will.daly@usrowing.org before February 1, 2026.



- G. Before the start of the selection camp a document shall be published to explain the objectives of the camp, the program, the selection criteria and the selection protocols that will be used. In order to participate in the camp, the athletes have to acknowledge the document.
- H. The Chief High Performance Officer shall, in consultation with the Para High Performance Committee, appoint a Lead Coach and a Selection Panel for the selection camp. The selection panel consists of the Chief High Performance Officer or their designee, a member of the Para High Performance Committee or their designee, and a member of the Athlete Council or their designee. Final selection decisions shall be the responsibility of the Selection Panel.
- I. The objective of the camp is to select the crews for the team boats based on the following factors (listed in no specific order):
- a. Athlete's specific technical skills for boat class and their seat;
 - b. Athlete's absolute power and power efficiency;
 - c. Athlete's team dynamic skills;
 - d. Overall performance at selection camp;
 - e. In the case of coxed events, the cox's weight;
 - f. Meets minimal eligibility criteria set forth on page 3.
- J. All selected PR3 crews must be able to meet at least the standard of 95% of CST, to be officially named to the 2026 National Team. Crews that fail to prove that they can meet this standard will not be named to the team. The standards relate to the USRowing Competitive Standard Times (CST) for each event. The standard is 95% of CST under neutral or favorable wind conditions and a water temperature of 70° Fahrenheit or higher.

Event	CST	Standard
PR3 Mix 4+	6:45.00	07:06.32
PR3 Mix 2x	7:00.00	07:22.11

- K. At the conclusion of the selection camp the Lead Coach shall present the proposal to the Selection Panel. After approval by the Selection Panel the decisions shall be published.
- L. The selected athletes must sign and submit their declaration of intent to compete in the 2026 World Rowing Championships to the USRowing Chief High Performance Officer, or their designee, no later than three days after publication of the panel decision.



- M.** Each selected athlete will be named to the 2026 Senior National Team, provided the athlete submits their declaration of intent to compete on time and satisfy the minimum eligibility criteria set forth on page 3.



SELECTION PROCESS AT SELECTION CAMPS

Selection camps are used to determine the top athletes and the fastest combination of top athletes, allowing the fastest individual athletes to come together in one location to assemble the best combination of talent in the team boats. In order to do so, at selection camps, individual athletes will be selected to form the best combination of talent for each boat. The selection camp process ensures that athletes in attendance have an opportunity to be selected for the team boat. However, the selection camp process, while based on objective performance markers, also must include team-related performance assessment. The dynamic of teamwork, leadership, and movement in a team boat requires development and assessment over time.

Results of measurable competitive processes at the selection camps, including, but not limited to time trials and seat racing, will be made available for athletes participating in the respective selection camp to review within 24 hours of the end of practice. USRowing will keep records of the underlying data used to evaluate athletes in the selection camp process for a period of six months after the 2026 World Rowing Championships.

GRIEVANCES RELATED TO THE SELECTION PROCESS

An athlete or coach who has grievances related to the selection process, is entitled to petition for a hearing by the Selection Panel. The hearing will include an appropriate representative of the Para High Performance Committee and the petitioner unless the petitioner waives this right, in which case the hearing will be conducted with written briefs only. A decision will be issued within two hours of the hearing. The petitioner may be entitled to further resolution of their grievance through the Bylaws of USRowing or USOPC.



World Rowing Championships Trials

SELECTION PROCESS WORLD ROWING CHAMPIONSHIPS TRIALS

PR1 M1x, PR1 W1x, PR2 Mix2x

- A. The Chief High Performance Officer shall, in consultation with the High Performance Committee, appoint a Selection Panel for the World Rowing Championships Trials. The selection panel consists of the Chief High Performance Officer or their designee, a member of the High Performance Committee or their designee, and a member of the Athlete Council or their designee. Final selection decisions shall be the responsibility of the Selection Panel.
- B. The 2026 World Rowing Championships Trials will follow the 6-lane progression as outlined in [Appendix C](#) of the 2026 Selection Procedures. The event will follow the rules as outlined under [Appendix A: General Trials Rules](#).
- C. For the 2026 World Rowing Championships Trials time standards will be applied for the finals. These standards relate to the USRowing Competitive Standard Times (CST) for each event. The standard is 92% of CST under neutral or favorable wind conditions and a water temperature of 70° Fahrenheit or higher.

Event	CST	Standard
PR2 Mix 2x	8:00.0	8:41.74
PR1 M 1x	8:45.0	9:30.65
PR1 W 1x	9:55.0	10:46.74

- D. The Selection Panel will evaluate meteorological and water conditions and may adapt the required Trials Standards. The Trials Standards will be communicated no later than one hour before the first final race at the World Rowing Championships Trials. The Trials Panel has the right to lower the standard for individual events if actual meteorological and water conditions change during the events.
- E. Only boats that meet the Trials Standards can declare their intent to represent the United States at the 2026 World Rowing Championships in their event.
- F. The winning boat in each event at the 2026 World Rowing Championships Trials that meets the required Trials Standard can declare their intent to represent the United States at the 2026 World Rowing Championships in their event.
- G. The athlete(s) in that boat must satisfy the minimum eligibility criteria set forth on page



3 and declare their intent to compete in the 2026 World Rowing Championships in writing to the USRowing Chief High Performance Officer, or their designee, no later than four hours after the final race at the World Rowing Championships Trials has been declared official.

- H. Should the winning boat's athlete(s) decline, fail to declare their intent or fail to meet the minimum eligibility criteria set forth on page 3, the second-place finisher, if second place meets the required Trials Standard, will be given the option to declare their intent. If second place doesn't meet the standard, also declines or fails to meet the minimum eligibility criteria, the Chief High Performance Officer reserves the right to decline to send a boat to the World Rowing Championships for the event in question.
- I. Each qualified crew must nominate a coach who is required to travel with the crew for the length of the 2026 World Rowing Championships. Exceptions must be approved by the Chief High Performance Officer. Nominated coaches must meet the requirements in [Appendix D – Coaches](#).
- J. For issues and conflicts occurring during trial events the [USRowing National Selection Event Due Process Checklist](#) will be followed.



Funding Paralympic Boat Classes for 2026

All Paralympic boat classes that are selected in Selection Camp will be ranked according to their performance relative to the Competitive Standard Times during the selection camp. In the case of funding limitations, boats will be funded in order of the ranking.

Unfunded participation in a Paralympic boat class can be eligible for reimbursement if the boat places top-6 at the 2026 World Rowing Championships.

All athletes and coaches attending the 2026 World Rowing Championships in an unfunded Paralympic boat class will be responsible for all costs. The fee will be posted by June 1, 2026. The fee will not include the cost of boat rental, oars, or airfare. The fee must be paid on or before August 9, 2026.



Coaches and Staff

COACHES

Trials boats must propose one coach for their boat to the 2026 World Rowing Championships subject to meeting the criteria outlined in [Appendix D – Coaches](#). For selection camp boats the Lead Coach proposes the coach for each crew in consultation with the selected athletes.

The Chief High Performance Officer will select the coaches for each crew based on the following criteria no later than three days after the day of declaration. All proposed coach candidates will be evaluated according to the following criteria (listed in no specific order):

- a) Choice of and compatibility with the selected crew;
- b) Demonstrated commitment to the high-performance program;
- c) International and domestic coaching experience.

Once the Team is selected all coaches must abide by [Appendix D – Coaches](#).

STAFF

The Chief High Performance Officer will select the team manager, doctor, trainers, and other related staff.

REPLACEMENT OF AN ATHLETE OF THE SENIOR NATIONAL TEAM

In the event of a vacancy in a boat of the 2026 Senior National Team, that vacancy will be filled according to [Appendix I – Removal and Replacement of an Athlete, Coach or Staff Member from the Team](#).



High Performance Committee

The Para High Performance Committee is comprised of:

Helmut Berthold — Chair, At-Large Member
Daniel Ahr — Athlete Representative
Jaclyn Smith - Athlete Representative
Andrew Morrow — At-Large Member
Judy Morrison — At-Large Member
Chris Meyer — At-Large Member

RESPONSIBILITIES

- a) Duties related to the Trials process, as outlined in this document;
- b) Duties related to the Selection Camp process, as outlined in this document;
- c) Other duties related to athlete or coach selection or eligibility to compete, as necessary.



Additional Information

SAFEGUARDING AGAINST HARASSMENT AND ABUSE

In accordance to World Rowing's [Code of Ethics](#) (World Rowing Statutes, Appendix S11 – Bylaws to Article 58) USRowing is committed to safeguarding and protecting the welfare of all athletes, coaches and staff members. The High Performance Committee, in accordance with the USRowing Medical Committee, shall appoint a Safeguarding Officer for INational Team activity (Trials, Selection Camps, International Regattas).

Anyone who has a concern about a possible incident of harassment or abuse that relates to National Team activities should report it to the Safeguarding Officer. Directly affected individuals as well as third-party individuals who have witnessed a possible incident of harassment or abuse can report the incident. Any person who reports a possible incident of harassment or abuse in good faith shall not be subject to reprisal because of submitting a report; their identity shall be treated confidentially. These protections shall not apply to a person intentionally making false accusations.

Any information pertaining to an alleged incident of harassment and abuse shall be regarded as confidential and shall be shared on a strictly 'needs to know' basis with the Chair of the High Performance Committee. In particular, reports shall be treated confidentially and information (including name, date of birth, address of the concerned person or third party) shall not be disclosed, except, for example, if prior consent is given by that individual or if disclosure is necessary to protect someone from harm.

The Safeguarding Officer will, together with the Chair of the High Performance Committee identify the jurisdiction of the report. If the report is considered to relate to a criminal offence, it shall be referred to the Police and relevant authorities; If the report is considered to be outside USRowing's jurisdiction, it shall be referred to the appropriate person or organization. If the report is considered to be within USRowing's jurisdiction, they will carry out an assessment. For all cases, regardless of jurisdiction, the Safeguarding Officer shall keep the directly affected individual(s) and/or third party informed on next steps.

USOPC ATHLETE OMBUDSMAN

The Athlete Ombudsman provides cost-free, independent and confidential advice regarding athlete rights, grievance procedures and any other related guidance pertaining to selection procedures and can assist in mediating disputes between athletes and their NGB/HPMO.

To contact the Athlete Ombudsman Office:

PHONE: (719) 866-5000

EMAIL: ombudsman@usathlete.org



WEBSITE: www.usathlete.org



INTERNATIONAL DISCLAIMER

These Selection Procedures are based on World Rowing and/or USRowing rules and regulations as presently known and understood. Any change in the Selection Procedures caused by a change in World Rowing and/or USRowing rules and regulations will be incorporated herein and distributed to the affected athletes immediately. The selection criteria are based on the latest information available to USRowing. However, the selections are always subject to unforeseen, intervening circumstances, and realistically have not accounted for every possible contingency.

PRIORITY OF WRITTEN PROCEDURES

The terms and conditions of these written Selection Procedures shall take priority over any verbal explanation, clarification or interpretation of the Selection Procedures, and an athlete or coach relies on a verbal explanation, clarification or interpretation of these Selection Procedures at his or her sole risk. Any request or question that would involve a formal clarification or interpretation of these Selection Procedures, or that would address an issue not otherwise covered in these Selection Procedures, should be submitted to the Chief High Performance Officer at USRowing in writing, and the response to such request by USRowing must be provided in writing and must be published promptly on the USRowing website.

ANTI-DOPING AND SAFE SPORT VIOLATIONS

If an athlete is alleged to have committed an anti-doping rule violation, that athlete shall remain on the Team (or remain eligible to be nominated to the Team) until: a) the athlete is provisionally suspended or declared ineligible after a hearing conducted pursuant to the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency Protocol for Olympic Movement Testing or by World Rowing; b) the athlete voluntarily accepts a provisional suspension or sanction of ineligibility; or c) the athlete voluntarily withdraws from the Team or relinquishes eligibility to be nominated to the Team.

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS

USRowing will retain all supporting documents, including scouting or evaluation forms, etc., and data from the selection process for six months past the date of the 2023 World Rowing Championships. Records pertaining to a specific selection process under these procedures will be made available for review to an athlete involved in such selection, upon written request to the Chief High Performance Officer.

QUESTIONS



For questions regarding these procedures, you may contact the Director of High Performance Operations, Will Daly, will.daly@usrowing.org.